

******Balanço de Massa e Energia na Caldeira*************Ponto 1 Combustível - Carvão*******

$$T_{\text{ambiente}} = 20 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$T_1 = T_{\text{ambiente}}$$

$$\dot{m}_1 = 0,942 \cdot \frac{340}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

$$PCI_1 = 9988 \text{ [kJ/kg]}$$

$$T_{\text{fornalha}} = 850 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

*******Ponto 2 - Calcário*******

$$T_2 = T_{\text{ambiente}}$$

$$\dot{m}_2 = \frac{16,2}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

$$Cp_2 = 0,84 \text{ [kJ/kg}^\circ\text{C]}$$

*******Ponto 3 - Cinza Pesada*******

$$T_3 = 340 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$\dot{m}_3 = \frac{150}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

$$Cp_3 = 0,84 \text{ [kJ/kg}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{inertos;cp}} = 0,01$$

$$\dot{m}_{\text{inertos;cp}} = \dot{m}_3 \cdot \varepsilon_{\text{inertos;cp}}$$

*******Ponto 3A - Cinza Pesada*******

$$T_{3A} = 850 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$\dot{m}_{3A} = \dot{m}_3$$

$$Cp_{3A} = Cp_3$$

*******Ponto 4 - Condensado frio*******

$$T_4 = 36 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_4 = 0,756 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_4 = h \text{ ['Water' ; } T = T_4 ; P = P_4 \text{]}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{resf;cinza}} = \dot{m}_3 \cdot Cp_3 \cdot [T_{3A} - T_3]$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{resf;cinza}} = \dot{m}_4 \cdot [h_5 - h_4]$$

*******Ponto 5 - Condensado quente*******

$$T_5 = 65,8 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_5 = P_4$$

$$h_5 = h [\text{'Water'} ; T = T_5 ; P = P_5]$$

$$\dot{m}_5 = \dot{m}_4$$

*****Ponto 6 - Ar primário*****

$$T_6 = T_{\text{ambiente}}$$

$$P_6 = 0,0248 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_6 = h [\text{'Air}_{ha'} ; T = T_6 ; P = P_6]$$

$$Cp_6 = Cp [\text{'Air'} ; T = T_6]$$

$$\dot{V}_6 = 1,22611 \times 10^6 \cdot 0,45 \text{ [Nm}^3\text{/h]}$$

$$\dot{m}_6 = \frac{\dot{V}_6}{22,4} \cdot \frac{\text{MolarMass} [\text{'Air}_{ha'}]}{3600} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

*****Ponto 6A - Ar primário*****

$$y_{\text{ar,primário}} = 0,047$$

$$\dot{V}_{6A;\text{ar,primário}} = \dot{V}_6 \cdot [1 - y_{\text{ar,primário}}]$$

$$\dot{m}_{6A} = \frac{\dot{V}_{6A;\text{ar,primário}}}{22,4} \cdot \frac{\text{MolarMass} [\text{'Air}_{ha'}]}{3600}$$

*****Ponto 7 - Ar Secundário*****

$$T_7 = T_{\text{ambiente}}$$

$$P_7 = 0,077 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_7 = h [\text{'Air}_{ha'} ; T = T_7 ; P = P_7]$$

$$Cp_7 = Cp [\text{'Air'} ; T = T_7]$$

$$\dot{V}_7 = 1,22611 \times 10^6 \cdot 0,55 \text{ [Nm}^3\text{/h]}$$

$$\dot{m}_7 = \frac{\dot{V}_7}{22,4} \cdot \frac{\text{MolarMass} [\text{'Air}_{ha'}]}{3600} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

*****Ponto 7A - Ar Secundário*****

$$y_{\text{ar,secundário}} = 0,047$$

$$\dot{V}_{7A;\text{ar,secundário}} = \dot{V}_7 \cdot [1 - y_{\text{ar,secundário}}]$$

$$\dot{m}_{7A} = \frac{\dot{V}_{7A;\text{ar,secundário}}}{22,4} \cdot \frac{\text{MolarMass} [\text{'Air}_{ha'}]}{3600} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

*****Ponto 8A - Gases Combustão*****

$$T_{8A} = 350 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$\dot{V}_{8A;\text{gases,combustão}} = 1,333 \times 10^6 \text{ [Nm}^3\text{/h]}$$

$$\dot{m}_{8A;\text{gases;combustão}} = \frac{\dot{V}_{8A;\text{gases;combustão}}}{22,4} \cdot \frac{30,88}{3600}$$

*****Ponto 8 - Gases Combustão*****

$$T_8 = 135 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_8 = 0,101325 - 0,004$$

$$C_{P_{\text{gases;combustão}}} = C_p \text{ ['Air' ; } T = T_8 \text{]}$$

$$h_8 = h \text{ ['Air_{na}' ; } T = T_8 ; P = P_8 \text{]}$$

$$MM_{\text{gases;Combustão}} = 30,88 \text{ [kg/kmol]}$$

$$\dot{V}_8 = \dot{V}_{8A;\text{gases;combustão}} + \dot{V}_6 \cdot y_{\text{ar;primário}} + \dot{V}_7 \cdot y_{\text{ar;secundário}}$$

$$\dot{m}_8 = \frac{\dot{V}_8}{22,4} \cdot \frac{MM_{\text{gases;Combustão}}}{3600} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

$$\dot{m}_6 \cdot 1 \cdot T_6 + \dot{m}_7 \cdot 1 \cdot T_7 + \dot{m}_{8A;\text{gases;combustão}} \cdot 1 \cdot T_{8A} = \dot{m}_{6A} \cdot 1 \cdot T_{6A} + \dot{m}_{7A} \cdot 1 \cdot T_{7A} + \dot{m}_8 \cdot 1 \cdot T_8$$

$$T_{6A} = T_{7A}$$

$$\dot{m}_{\text{cinza;leve}} = \frac{100}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{inctos;cl}} = 0,01$$

$$\dot{m}_{\text{inctos;cl}} = \dot{m}_{\text{cinza;leve}} \cdot \varepsilon_{\text{inctos;cl}}$$

*****Ponto 9 - Água de Alimentação da Caldeira*****

$$T_9 = 274,5 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_9 = 16,67 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_9 = h \text{ ['Water' ; } T = T_9 ; P = P_9 \text{]}$$

$$\dot{m}_9 = \frac{1045,8}{3,6} + \dot{m}_{13}$$

*****Ponto 10 - Vapor SuperAquecido Frio*****

$$T_{10} = 320 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_{10} = 3,58 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_{10} = h \text{ ['Water' ; } T = T_{10} ; P = P_{10} \text{]}$$

$$\dot{m}_{10} = \frac{872,06}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

*****Ponto 11 - Vapor SuperAquecido Quente*****

$$T_{11} = 538 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_{11} = 3,22 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_{11} = h \left[\text{'Water'} ; T = T_{11} ; P = P_{11} \right]$$

$$\dot{m}_{11} = \dot{m}_{10}$$

*****Ponto 12 - Vapor SuperAquecido*****

$$T_{12} = 538 \text{ [}^\circ\text{C]}$$

$$P_{12} = 16,67 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_{12} = h \left[\text{'Water'} ; T = T_{12} ; P = P_{12} \right]$$

$$\dot{m}_{12} = \frac{1045,8}{3,6} \text{ [kg/s]}$$

*****Ponto 13 - Purga da Caldeira*****

$$T_{13} = T_{\text{sat}} \left[\text{'Water'} ; P = P_{13} \right]$$

$$P_{13} = 16,67 \text{ [MPa]}$$

$$h_{13} = h \left[\text{'Water'} ; x = 0 ; P = P_{13} \right]$$

$$\dot{m}_{13} = \dot{m}_{12} \cdot 0,01 \text{ [kg/s]}$$

***** \dot{Q}_1 - Calor liberado pela combustão*****

$$\dot{Q}_1 = \dot{m}_1 \cdot PCI_1$$

***** \dot{Q}_2 - Calor de Aquecimento do Calcário*****

$$\dot{Q}_2 = \dot{m}_2 \cdot Cp_2 \cdot [T_{\text{fornalha}} - T_2]$$

***** \dot{Q}_3 - Calor residual na cinza pesada*****

$$\dot{Q}_3 = \dot{m}_3 \cdot Cp_3 \cdot [T_3 - T_{\text{ambiente}}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_4 - Calor recuperado da cinza pesada*****

$$\dot{Q}_4 = \dot{m}_4 \cdot [h_5 - h_4]$$

***** \dot{Q}_5 - Calor residual nos gases de combustão*****

$$\dot{Q}_5 = \dot{m}_8 \cdot CP_{\text{gases; combustão}} \cdot [T_8 - T_{\text{ambiente}}] + \dot{m}_{\text{cinza; leve}} \cdot Cp_3 \cdot [T_8 - T_{\text{ambiente}}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_6 - Calor de reaquecimento do vapor*****

$$\dot{Q}_6 = \dot{m}_{10} \cdot [h_{11} - h_{10}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_7 - Calor da água de alimentação da caldeira*****

$$h_{\text{ref; amb}} = h \left[\text{'Water'} ; T = T_{\text{ambiente}} ; P = 0,101325 \right]$$

$$\dot{Q}_7 = \dot{m}_9 \cdot [h_9 - h_{\text{ref; amb}}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_8 - Calor do vapor de alta*****

$$\dot{Q}_8 = \dot{m}_{12} \cdot [h_{12} - h_{\text{ref; amb}}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_9 - Calor do condensado purgado*****

$$\dot{Q}_9 = \dot{m}_{13} \cdot [h_{13} - h_{\text{ref,amb}}]$$

***** \dot{Q}_{10} - Calor da Dessulfurização*****

$$\delta H_{f_{\text{CaCO}_3}} = -1207 \text{ [kJ/mol]}$$

$$\delta H_{f_{\text{SO}_2}} = -297,09 \text{ [kJ/mol]}$$

$$\delta H_{f_{\text{CaSO}_4}} = -1434,5 \text{ [kJ/mol]}$$

$$\delta H_{f_{\text{CO}_2}} = -393,5 \text{ [kJ/mol]}$$

$$MM_{\text{CaCO}_3} = 100,09 \text{ [kg/kmol]}$$

$$\xi_{\text{CaCO}_3;\text{CaSO}_4} = 0,85$$

$$\delta H_{\text{gen}} = 2 \cdot \delta H_{f_{\text{CaSO}_4}} + 2 \cdot \delta H_{f_{\text{CO}_2}} - [2 \cdot \delta H_{f_{\text{CaCO}_3}} + 2 \cdot \delta H_{f_{\text{SO}_2}}]$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{reac;esp}} = \frac{\delta H_{\text{gen}}}{2 \cdot MM_{\text{CaCO}_3}} \cdot 1000$$

$$\dot{Q}_{10} = \dot{Q}_{\text{reac;esp}} \cdot \dot{m}_2 \cdot \xi_{\text{CaCO}_3;\text{CaSO}_4}$$

***** \dot{Q}_{11} - Calor residual no incombustos na cinza*****

$$PCI_{\text{carbono}} = 33900 \text{ [kJ/kg]}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{11A} = \dot{m}_{\text{inctos;cp}} \cdot PCI_{\text{carbono}}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{11B} = \dot{m}_{\text{inctos;cl}} \cdot PCI_{\text{carbono}}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{11} = \dot{Q}_{11A} + \dot{Q}_{11B}$$

*****Balanços*****

$$\dot{Q}_1 + \dot{Q}_7 = \dot{Q}_3 + \dot{Q}_4 + \dot{Q}_5 + \dot{Q}_6 + \dot{Q}_8 + \dot{Q}_9 + \dot{Q}_{10} + \dot{Q}_{11} + \dot{Q}_{12}$$

$$\eta_{\text{caldeira}} = \frac{\dot{Q}_6 + \dot{Q}_8 - \dot{Q}_7}{\dot{Q}_1 + -\dot{Q}_{10}}$$

Arrays Table

	\dot{m}_i [kg/s]	PCI_i [kJ/kg]	T_i [°C]	Cp_i [kJ/kg°C]	P_i [MPa]	h_i [kJ/kg]	\dot{V}_i [Nm³/h]
1	88,97	9988	20				
2	4,5		20	0,84			
3	41,67		340	0,84			
4	143,3		36		0,756	151,4	
5	143,3		65,8		0,756	276	
6	198,1		20	1,007	0,0248	293,6	551749
7	242,2		20	1,007	0,077	293,5	674359
8	532,5		135		0,09733	409,6	1,391E+06
9	293,4		274,5		16,67	1204	
10	242,2		320		3,58	3027	
11	242,2		538		3,22	3540	
12	290,5		538		16,67	3397	

Arrays Table

	\dot{m}_i [kg/s]	PCI_i [kJ/kg]	T_i [°C]	Cp_i [kJ/kg°C]	P_i [MPa]	h_i [kJ/kg]	\dot{V}_i [Nm³/h]
13	2,905		350,7		16,67	1676	