

PHAST SUMMARY TRONCO

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Eventos Iniciaidores

Fissura 45

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaidores\Tronco\Fissura 45

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	25,4 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Angle	45 deg
Outdoor Release Direction	Angled from Horizontal

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]

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[Calculation method for fireball DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature 1727 degC]

Pool Fire Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity) 5 kW/m2

Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations Unselected]
[Ventilation specification Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate 4 /hr]
[Tail time 1800 s]
[Method of setting time Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load 0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration 0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes No
Use Fractions No
Source 1 (Source in Use) No
Source 2 (Source in Use) No
Source 3 (Source in Use) No
Source 4 (Source in Use) No
Source 5 (Source in Use) No
Source 6 (Source in Use) No
Source 7 (Source in Use) No

Geometry

Geometry shape Point
Coordinates Absolute
East(1) 0 m
North(1) 0 m

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Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material METHANE
Temperature 15,00 degC
Pressure 101,01 bar
Inventory 100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario Leak
Fixed Duration n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction 0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature -96,18 degC

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Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um
Continuous Release Data:	
Mass Flowrate	8.73029E+000 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,07 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciadores\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um
Continuous Release Data:	
Mass Flowrate	8.73029E+000 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,07 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura 45

The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	4,10966	4,34758
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	14,2084	14,7587
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	22,9106	25,9396

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Heights (m) for above distances	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	4,97145	5,24136
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	13,44	14,5234
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	19,2578	22,6496

Jet Fire Hazard

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura 45

Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Angled	Angled

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura 45

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

Radiation Level		kW/m2	Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
4		kW/m2	42,9535	43,9131
12,5		kW/m2	22,9841	Not Reached
37,5		kW/m2	Not Reached	Not Reached
3		kW/m2	48,5347	48,9801

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

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	Radiation Level (kW/m2)
Dia	Noite

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Flash Fire Envelope

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All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		22,9106	25,9396
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		14,2084	14,7587
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		19,2578	22,6496
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		13,44	14,5234

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Explosion Effects: Late Ignition

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Explosion Model Used : Multi Energy

Explosion Location Criterion: Cloud Front (LFL Fraction)

All distances are measured from the Source

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

			Maximum Distance (m) at Overpressure Level	
			Dia	Noite
Overpressure	0,1	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,3	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,5	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,05	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
			Supplementary Data at 0,1 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,3 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,5 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,05 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard

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Fissura vert

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura vert

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	25,4 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Direction	Vertical

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]
[Calculation method for fireball	DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature	1727 degC]

Pool Fire Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
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Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations	Unselected]
[Ventilation specification	Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate	4 /hr]
[Tail time	1800 s]
[Method of setting time	Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load	0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration	0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes	No
Use Fractions	No
Source 1 (Source in Use)	No
Source 2 (Source in Use)	No
Source 3 (Source in Use)	No
Source 4 (Source in Use)	No
Source 5 (Source in Use)	No
Source 6 (Source in Use)	No
Source 7 (Source in Use)	No

Geometry

Geometry shape	Point
Coordinates	Absolute
East(1)	0 m
North(1)	0 m

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaidores\Tronco\Fissura vert

Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material	METHANE
Temperature	15,00 degC
Pressure	101,01 bar
Inventory	100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario	Leak
Fixed Duration	n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciaidores\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	8.73029E+000 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s

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Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,07 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	8.73029E+000 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,07 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

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The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time			Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s		0,115966	0,10029
LFL (44000)	18,75	s		2,02986	1,39001
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s		4,64899	3,8196

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time			Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s		6,20096	6,7142
LFL (44000)	18,75	s		17,7918	19,5522
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s		24,2234	28,5982

Jet Fire Hazard

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura vert

Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Vertical	Vertical

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura vert

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Radiation Level	4	kW/m2		28,296	24,5591
Radiation Level	12,5	kW/m2		Not Reached	Not Reached
Radiation Level	37,5	kW/m2		Not Reached	Not Reached
Radiation Level	3	kW/m2		34,8065	31,8597

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

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	Dia	Radiation Level (kW/m2)
		Noite

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Phast 6.54

Flash Fire Envelope

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All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm	4,64899	3,8196	
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm	2,02986	1,39001	
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm	24,2234	28,5982	
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm	17,7918	19,5522	

Weather Conditions

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Fissura vert

			Dia	Noite
Wind Speed	m/s		2,8	1,9
Pasquill Stability			C	C
Surface Roughness Length	mm		100	100
Surface Roughness Parameter			0,0868589	0,0868589
Atmospheric Temperature	degC		25	24
Surface Temperature	degC		30	29
Relative Humidity	fraction		0,8	0,8

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Furo 45

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo 45

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	101,6 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Angle	45 deg
Outdoor Release Direction	Angled from Horizontal

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]
[Calculation method for fireball	DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature	1727 degC]

Pool Fire Parameters

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity) 5 kW/m2

Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations	Unselected]
[Ventilation specification	Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate	4 /hr]
[Tail time	1800 s]
[Method of setting time	Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load	0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration	0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes	No
Use Fractions	No
Source 1 (Source in Use)	No
Source 2 (Source in Use)	No
Source 3 (Source in Use)	No
Source 4 (Source in Use)	No
Source 5 (Source in Use)	No
Source 6 (Source in Use)	No
Source 7 (Source in Use)	No

Geometry

Geometry shape	Point
Coordinates	Absolute
East(1)	0 m
North(1)	0 m

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventsos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo 45

Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material	METHANE
Temperature	15,00 degC
Pressure	101,01 bar
Inventory	100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario	Leak
Fixed Duration	n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
Final Temperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um
Continuous Release Data:	
Mass Flowrate	1.39685E+002 kg/s

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Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,28 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciadores\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	1.39685E+002 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,28 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

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The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	15,9961	17,0703
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	55,6567	58,0242
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	88,4856	94,2436

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Heights (m) for above distances	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	16,4103	17,6097
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	48,8023	53,5661
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	69,4872	80,1455

Jet Fire Hazard

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Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Angled	Angled

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo 45

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

Radiation Level		kW/m2	Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
4		kW/m2	155,573	159,273
12,5		kW/m2	95,5873	88,0078
37,5		kW/m2	Not Reached	Not Reached
3		kW/m2	176,868	178,627

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

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	Radiation Level (kW/m2)
Dia	Noite

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All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		88,4856	94,2436
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		55,6567	58,0242
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		69,4872	80,1455
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		48,8023	53,5661

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Explosion Effects: Late Ignition

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Explosion Model Used : Multi Energy

Explosion Location Criterion: Cloud Front (LFL Fraction)

All distances are measured from the Source

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

			Maximum Distance (m) at Overpressure Level	
			Dia	Noite
Overpressure	0,1	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,3	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,5	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,05	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
			Supplementary Data at 0,1 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,3 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,5 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,05 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Furo vert

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	101,6 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Direction	Vertical

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]
[Calculation method for fireball	DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature	1727 degC]

Pool Fire Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
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SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations	Unselected]
[Ventilation specification	Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate	4 /hr]
[Tail time	1800 s]
[Method of setting time	Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load	0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration	0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes	No
Use Fractions	No
Source 1 (Source in Use)	No
Source 2 (Source in Use)	No
Source 3 (Source in Use)	No
Source 4 (Source in Use)	No
Source 5 (Source in Use)	No
Source 6 (Source in Use)	No
Source 7 (Source in Use)	No

Geometry

Geometry shape	Point
Coordinates	Absolute
East(1)	0 m
North(1)	0 m

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaidores\Tronco\Furo vert

Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material	METHANE
Temperature	15,00 degC
Pressure	101,01 bar
Inventory	100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario	Leak
Fixed Duration	n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciaidores\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	1.39685E+002 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,28 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	1.39685E+002 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	0,28 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Dia	Noite	Distance (m)
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	0,507852		0,434513
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	9,27975		6,45401
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	17,5186		16,8696
Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Dia	Noite	Heights (m) for above distances
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	21,2761		23,1866
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	64,7256		72,57
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	85,1858		104,422

Jet Fire Hazard

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Vertical	Vertical

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

			Dia	Noite	Distance (m)
Radiation Level	4	kW/m2	110,383		101,445
Radiation Level	12,5	kW/m2	32,3446		Not Reached
Radiation Level	37,5	kW/m2	Not Reached		Not Reached
Radiation Level	3	kW/m2	132,112		125,193

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

	Dia	Noite
		Radiation Level (kW/m2)
		Noite

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Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Flash Fire Envelope

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciadores\Tronco\Furo vert

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		17,5186	16,8696
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		9,27975	6,45401
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		85,1858	104,422
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		64,7256	72,57

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Explosion Effects: Late Ignition

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciadores\Tronco\Furo vert

Explosion Model Used : Multi Energy

Explosion Location Criterion: Cloud Front (LFL Fraction)

All distances are measured from the Source

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

			Maximum Distance (m) at Overpressure Level	
			Dia	Noite
Overpressure	0,1	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,3	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,5	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,05	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard

Supplementary Data at 0,1 bar

			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass	kg		No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius	m		0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre	m		0	0

Supplementary Data at 0,3 bar

			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass	kg		No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius	m		0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre	m		0	0

Supplementary Data at 0,5 bar

			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass	kg		No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius	m		0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre	m		0	0

Supplementary Data at 0,05 bar

			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass	kg		No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius	m		0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source	m		No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre	m		No Hazard	No Hazard

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

- Explosion Centre m 0 0

Weather Conditions

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Furo vert

		Dia	Noite
Wind Speed	m/s	2,8	1,9
Pasquill Stability		C	C
Surface Roughness Length	mm	100	100
Surface Roughness Parameter		0,0868589	0,0868589
Atmospheric Temperature	degC	25	24
Surface Temperature	degC	30	29
Relative Humidity	fraction	0,8	0,8

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Ruptura 45

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaadores\Tronco\Ruptura 45

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	508 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Angle	45 deg
Outdoor Release Direction	Angled from Horizontal

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]
[Calculation method for fireball	DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature	1727 degC]

Jet Fire Parameters

SUMMARY REPORT

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity) 3 kW/m2
Calculate Lethality Selected
Reporting Level 3 (Radiation Lethality) 0,5 fraction

Pool Fire Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity) 5 kW/m2

Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations] Unselected]
[Ventilation specification] Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate] 4 /hr]
[Tail time] 1800 s]
[Method of setting time] Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load] 0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration] 0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes No
Use Fractions No
Source 1 (Source in Use) No
Source 2 (Source in Use) No
Source 3 (Source in Use) No
Source 4 (Source in Use) No
Source 5 (Source in Use) No
Source 6 (Source in Use) No
Source 7 (Source in Use) No

Geometry

Geometry shape Point
Coordinates Absolute
East(1) 0 m
North(1) 0 m

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaidores\Tronco\Ruptura 45

Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material METHANE
Temperature 15,00 degC
Pressure 101,01 bar
Inventory 100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario Leak
Fixed Duration n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciaidores\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction 0,00 fraction

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Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um
Continuous Release Data:	
Mass Flowrate	3.49211E+003 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	1,41 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um
Continuous Release Data:	
Mass Flowrate	3.49211E+003 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	1,41 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	83,141	87,106
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	242,76	262,207
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	388,952	430,016

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time		Heights (m) for above distances	
			Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s	80,2621	85,4033
LFL (44000)	18,75	s	211,487	240,058
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s	303,848	363,839

Jet Fire Hazard

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Angled	Angled

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

Radiation Level		kW/m2	Distance (m)	
			Dia	Noite
3		kW/m2	771,157	784,783
12,5		kW/m2	438,847	435,589
37,5		kW/m2	Not Reached	Not Reached
3		kW/m2	771,157	784,783

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

	Radiation Level (kW/m2)
Dia	Noite

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Flash Fire Envelope

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		388,952	430,016
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		242,76	262,207
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		303,848	363,839
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		211,487	240,058

SUMMARY REPORT

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Explosion Effects: Late Ignition

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciadores\Tronco\Ruptura 45

Explosion Model Used : Multi Energy

Explosion Location Criterion: Cloud Front (LFL Fraction)

All distances are measured from the Source

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

			Maximum Distance (m) at Overpressure Level	
			Dia	Noite
Overpressure	0,1	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,3	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,5	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,05	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
			Supplementary Data at 0,1 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,3 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,5 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0
			Supplementary Data at 0,05 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard

SUMMARY REPORT

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

- Explosion Centre m 0 0

Weather Conditions

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura 45

		Dia	Noite
Wind Speed	m/s	2,8	1,9
Pasquill Stability		C	C
Surface Roughness Length	mm	100	100
Surface Roughness Parameter		0,0868589	0,0868589
Atmospheric Temperature	degC	25	24
Surface Temperature	degC	30	29
Relative Humidity	fraction	0,8	0,8

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Ruptura vert

Base Case

CASE Name: Data

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaores\Tronco\Ruptura vert

User-Defined Data

Material

Material Identifier	METHANE
Type of Vessel	Pressurized Gas
Pressure Specification	Pressure specified
Discharge Pressure - gauge	100 bar
Discharge Temperature	15 degC
Mass Inventory of material to discharge	1E8 kg

Scenario

Type of Event	Leak
Phase	Vapor
HoleDiameter	508 mm
Building Wake Option	None

Location

[Release elevation	1 m]
Use ERPG averaging time	ERPG not selected
Use IDLH averaging time	IDLH not selected
Use STEL averaging time	STEL not selected
Supply a user defined averaging time	Not supplied

Bund

Status of Bund	No bund present
[Surface type	Concrete]
[Height	0 m]
[Modelling of bund failure	Bund cannot fail]

Indoor/Outdoor

Location of release	Open air release
Outdoor Release Direction	Vertical

Flammable

Method to use for explosions	Multi-Energy
Jet Fire Method	Cone Model

Dispersion

Late Ignition Location	No ignition location
Mass Inventory of material to Disperse	1E8 kg

Fireball Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
[Mass modification factor	3]
[Calculation method for fireball	DNV Recommended]
[TNO model flame temperature	1727 degC]

Pool Fire Parameters

Reporting Level 1 (Radiation Intensity)	5 kW/m2
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SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Toxic Parameters

[Indoor calculations	Unselected]
[Ventilation specification	Case Specified]
[Building exchange rate	4 /hr]
[Tail time	1800 s]
[Method of setting time	Use a fixed averaging time]
[Cut-off fraction of toxic load	0,05 fraction]
[Cut-off concentration	0 fraction]

Multi Energy Explosion

Use Unconfined Volumes	No
Use Fractions	No
Source 1 (Source in Use)	No
Source 2 (Source in Use)	No
Source 3 (Source in Use)	No
Source 4 (Source in Use)	No
Source 5 (Source in Use)	No
Source 6 (Source in Use)	No
Source 7 (Source in Use)	No

Geometry

Geometry shape	Point
Coordinates	Absolute
East(1)	0 m
North(1)	0 m

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciaidores\Tronco\Ruptura vert

Discharge Data

User-Defined Quantities

Material	METHANE
Temperature	15,00 degC
Pressure	101,01 bar
Inventory	100.000.000,00 kg
Scenario	Leak
Fixed Duration	n/a s

Calculated Quantities

Weather: Eventos Iniciaidores\Dia

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	3.49211E+003 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	1,41 m

Weather: Eventos Iniciais\Noite

Mass Flow of Air (Vent from Vapor Space Only) n/a

Average Values for Segment Number 1

Liquid Fraction	0,00 fraction
FinalTemperature	-96,18 degC
Final Velocity	500,00 m/s
Droplet Diameter	0,00 um

Continuous Release Data:

Mass Flowrate	3.49211E+003 kg/s
Release Duration	3.600,00 s
Orifice Velocity	382,13 m/s
Exit Pressure	52,88 bar
Exit Temperature	-30,74 degC
Discharge Coefficient	0,86
Expanded Radius	1,41 m



Consequence Results

Distance to Concentration Results

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura vert

The height for user defined concentrations is the user defined height 0 m
 All toxic results are reported at the toxic effect height 0 m
 All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time			Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s		4,12577	3,10335
LFL (44000)	18,75	s		32,9113	28,1286
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s		82,7853	71,8077
Concentration(ppm)	Averaging Time			Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
UFL (165000)	18,75	s		106,436	115,618
LFL (44000)	18,75	s		266,39	313,81
LFL Frac (22000)	18,75	s		375,542	455,975

Jet Fire Hazard

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura vert

Jet fire method used: DNV recommended

	Dia	Noite
Jet Fire Status	Hazard	Hazard
Flame Direction	Vertical	Vertical

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Ellipse

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura vert

This table gives the distances to the specified radiation levels for each jet fire listed in the above hazard table

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Radiation Level	4	kW/m2		502,918	478,035
Radiation Level	12,5	kW/m2		204,128	163,91
Radiation Level	37,5	kW/m2		Not Reached	Not Reached
Radiation Level	3	kW/m2		591,544	572,218

Radiation Effects: Jet Fire Distance

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura vert

	Dia	Radiation Level (kW/m2)
		Noite

SUMMARY REPORT

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Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Flash Fire Envelope

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciais\Tronco\Ruptura vert

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

				Distance (m)	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		82,7853	71,8077
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		32,9113	28,1286
				Heights (m) for above distances	
				Dia	Noite
Furthest Extent	22000	ppm		375,542	455,975
Furthest Extent	44000	ppm		266,39	313,81

SUMMARY REPORT

Unique Audit Number: 22.890



Study Folder: Gasoduto do Pará - Phast

Phast 6.54

Explosion Effects: Late Ignition

Path: \Gasoduto do Pará - Phast\Eventos Iniciadores\Tronco\Ruptura vert

Explosion Model Used : Multi Energy

Explosion Location Criterion: Cloud Front (LFL Fraction)

All distances are measured from the Source

All flammable results are reported at the cloud centreline height

			Maximum Distance (m) at Overpressure Level	
			Dia	Noite
Overpressure	0,1	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,3	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,5	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard
Overpressure	0,05	bar	No Hazard	No Hazard

			Supplementary Data at 0,1 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0

			Supplementary Data at 0,3 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0

			Supplementary Data at 0,5 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Explosion Centre		m	0	0

			Supplementary Data at 0,05 bar	
			Dia	Noite
Supplied Flammable Mass		kg	No Hazard	No Hazard
Used Flammable Mass				
Overpressure Radius		m	0	0
Distance to:				
- Ignition Source		m	No Hazard	No Hazard
- Cloud Front/Centre		m	No Hazard	No Hazard

